Format for Initial Submission

Manuscripts should be typed in Times New Roman font with 12 pt and double line spacing. The page size is A4. Gaps from sides are all 2.5 cm. Manuscripts should have this order: Title, author(s) name, affiliations, abstract, keywords, main text, acknowledgement, references. Figures and tables should be in the desired place of the main body. Tables and figures are given embedded in the manuscript and no additional files are needed.

All manuscripts should contain at least Introduction, Material and Method, Results and Conclusion parts. Main text should begin with Introduction and end with Conclusion sections. Conclusion section should contain at least 300 words. The remaining sections containing Material and Method, Results (may or may not have the given titles) may be subdivided into more sections. Sections and subsections should be numbered accordingly.

References Format: The Springer citation style follows the standard author-date format, similar to APA. Here's how to format different types of references in Springer style:

1. Journal Article
Format:
- Author(s). (Year). Title of the article. *Journal Name*, Volume(Issue), Page range. DOI (if available)

Example:
- Smith, J. A., & Brown, P. L. (2020). Advances in biotechnology. *Journal of Biotechnology Research*, 35(4), 123-134. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00038-020-01344-2

2. Book
Format:
- Author(s). (Year). *Title of the book* (Edition if applicable). Publisher.

Example:
- Johnson, R. (2018). *Genomics and molecular biology* (2nd ed.). Springer.

3. Chapter in an Edited Book
Format:
- Author(s) of the chapter. (Year). Title of the chapter. In Editor(s) (Eds.), *Title of the book* (pp. page range). Publisher.

Example:
- Williams, S. T. (2019). Microbial ecology in extreme environments. In A. Roberts & M. Taylor (Eds.), *Advances in environmental science* (pp. 45-67). Springer.

4. Conference Paper
Format:
- Author(s). (Year). Title of the paper. In Editor(s) (Eds.), *Proceedings Title* (pp. page range). Publisher.

Example:

- Green, T., & Lee, J. (2021). Machine learning applications in health. In P. Kumar (Ed.), *Proceedings of the International Conference on AI* (pp. 90-102). Springer.

5. Online Document or Website

Format:
- Author(s) (Year). Title of the webpage. *Website Name*. URL

Example:
- Thompson, L. (2022). Climate change impact on biodiversity. *Nature and Environment*. https://www.nature-environment.com/climate-change

General Notes:
- Use italics for book and journal titles.
- List up to six authors; for more than six, use "et al."
- Always include DOI or URL if available for online resources.
- In the text, cite references as (Author Year).

According to standards of included indexes, ORCID identifiers of all authors must be given.